

## Lab 1: first steps with graphs in Python

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Thorough this lab, we will use the example given in the first lecture,  
 $X_1$ : season (can take on 4 values)  
 $X_2$ : rain (binary yes/no)  
 $X_3$ : sprinkler (binary on/off)  
 $X_4$ : wet (binary yes/no)  
 $X_5$ : slippery (binary yes/no)

1. Implement the corresponding undirected graph in Python using the package `NetworkX`.
2. Implement also the directed graph.
3. Compute on Python the parents of  $X_4$ , and its ancestors.
4. Compute on Python the children of  $X_3$ , and its descendants.
5. Write a function that provides all possible paths between two nodes, in an undirected graph.
6. Write a function that says if a set of vertices is blocking a path in a given graph.
7. Write a function that says if two nodes are d-separated by a given set in a given graph.