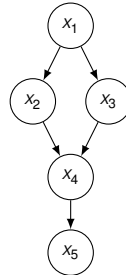


Lab 1: first steps with graphs in Python

Throughout this lab, we will use the example given in the first lecture,

X_1 : season (can take on 4 values)
 X_2 : rain (binary yes/no)
 X_3 : sprinkler (binary on/off)
 X_4 : wet (binary yes/no)
 X_5 : slippery (binary yes/no)



1. Implement the corresponding undirected graph in Python using the package `NetworkX`.
2. Implement also the directed graph.
3. Compute on Python the parents of X_4 , and its ancestors.
4. Compute on Python the children of X_3 , and its descendants.
5. Write a function that provides all possible paths between two nodes, in an undirected graph.
6. Write a function that says if a set of vertices is blocking a path in a given graph.
7. Write a function that says if two nodes are d-separated by a given set in a given graph.
8. Write a function that provides every (minimal) set that d-separates two nodes in a given graph.